

## Appendix B: Kinds of Sentences

**SIMPLE SENTENCES** = one independent clause:

subject + verb

subject + verb + complement

Spring has arrived!

The flowers are blooming.

The sun is shining brightly.

People are walking and jogging in the park.

**COMPOUND SENTENCES** = two independent clauses

The sun is shining, and there are no clouds in the sky.

The sun is shining; there are no clouds in the sky.

The sun is shining; furthermore, there are no clouds in the sky.

**COMPLEX SENTENCES** = one independent clause + one (or more)  
dependent clauses

Rollerblading is great fun when you skate with a group of people.

Although rollerblading with the group is fun, you have to skate fast to keep up.

Alex broke his arm because he fell when he skated too fast.

## Appendix C: Connectors

**COORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS**

for          and          nor          but          or          yet          so

**PAIRED CONJUNCTIONS**

both ... and

not only ... but also    neither ... nor

## SUBORDINATING CONJUNCTIONS

### ADVERB CLAUSES

<b>Time</b>	<b>Reason</b>	<b>Comparison</b>
after	as	just as
as soon as	because	
before	since	<b>Contrast</b>
since		although
until	<b>Purpose</b>	even though
when	in order" that	whereas
whenever	so that	while
while		
	<b>Condition</b>	
<b>Place</b>	as if	
where	even if	
wherever	if	
	unless	

### ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

<b>Person</b>	<b>Thing</b>	<b>Place</b>
that	that	where
who	which	
whom	whose	<b>Time</b>
whose		when

## SENTENCE CONNECTORS and PREPOSITIONS

<b>Additional Idea</b>	<b>Opposite Idea / Contrast</b>	<b>Similarity / Comparison</b>
also	however	also
besides	in contrast	likewise
finally	on the other hand	similarly
furthermore		
in addition		
moreover		
<b>(Prepositions)</b>	<b>(Prepositions)</b>	<b>(Prepositions)</b>
besides ...	despite ...	similar to ...
in addition to ...	in spite of ...	like ...
	unlike ...	

**Effect or Result**

as a result  
consequently  
therefore  
thus

**Example**

for example  
for instance

(Like a preposition)

... such as ...

**Choice or  
Alternative**  
otherwise

**OTHER TRANSITION EXPRESSIONS****Opinions**

According to —  
In my opinion • ...  
In my view, ...  
I think / believe / feel (that) ...

**Conclusions**

All in all, ...  
For these reasons, ...  
In brief, .  
Indeed, .  
In other words, ...  
In short, .  
In the end, .

**Time Order**

First, ...  
First of all, ...  
Second, .  
Next, .  
After that, .  
Afterward, .  
Later, ...  
Finally • ...  
Meanwhile, ...  
Then .  
Now .  
At the beginning of the ...  
Before the .  
After the .  
During the .  
On the day of the ...

**Spatial Order**

above the  
across from the  
around the outside of the  
at the top of the  
below the  
behind the  
beside the  
between the  
close to the  
in the  
in (the) back (of) the  
in (the) front (of) the  
in the center (of the)  
inside (of) the  
near the  
next to the  
on one side of the  
on the other side of the  
on the left (right)  
opposite the  
to the left (right) of the  
under the

**Order of Importance**

The first and most important  
reason is ...  
The last and most important  
reason is ...